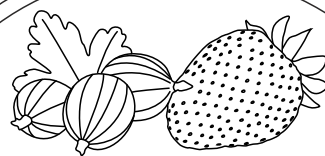


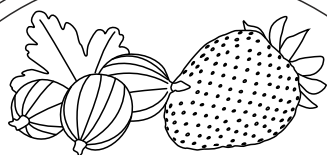
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truskawkowo-agrestowy

Rok: 20.....



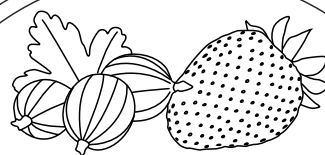
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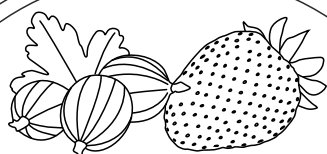
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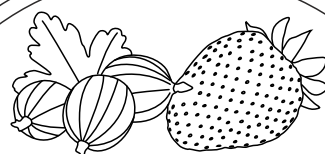
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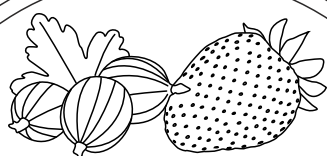
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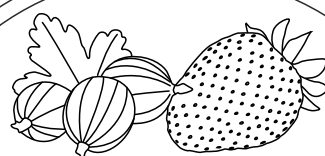
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